

THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

Dewey Section

To: Caroline Kent, Chair  
Decimal Classification Editorial Policy Committee

Cc: Members of the Decimal Classification Editorial Policy Committee  
Karl E. Debus-López, Chief, U.S. General Division

From: Joan S. Mitchell, Editor in Chief  
Rebecca Green, Assistant Editor  
Winton E. Matthews, Consulting Assistant Editor  
Dewey Decimal Classification  
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Re: Table 2: Discussion paper

We have decided to prepare Table 2 as a discussion paper. Several issues have arisen for which we need some advice from EPC before moving forward with a complete version of the full table.

Attached are several sections of Table 2 produced using our automatic abridgment algorithm. Various topics have been deleted using strikethroughs to demonstrate the ramifications of the issues discussed below. In the final product, some of these would be deleted automatically, but some would have to be dealt with through manual post-editing. Capitalization of normalized data will be addressed in a future round.

**Special provisions for countries**

In previous abridged editions, certain classes were redefined to represent a country, with the rest of the class's contents moved to a broader number. We have discontinued this practice in Abridged Edition 15. For example, T2—454 was limited to San Marino in Abridged Edition 14; in Abridged Edition 15, it matches the equivalent class in the full edition (Emilia-Romagna region and San Marino). This results in an uneven development under certain countries.

**Deletion of topics from including notes**

The including notes follow the current editorial rules as modified by EPC Exhibit 134-7.1. Of particular relevance in Table 2 is the full edition rule under general instructions when not to use including notes:

9.9.2.3 To list all topics that are commonly recognized as parts of a subject.

We have applied this rule in deletion of administrative units or regions clearly part of the class in which they are listed (e.g., counties of a state, general areas of a country). In cases where the class is expressed as a general region (e.g., Northeastern England), we have retained the administrative units in the including note. Two other special situations are discussed below.

### **1) Treatment of “former” administrative areas**

In several parts of Table 2, the former name of an administrative area has been included. These range in nature from former countries (e.g., former Yugoslavia) to areas of the British Isles still referenced by their former administrative name. In past abridged editions, only the former countries were retained. We recommend retaining former units in all cases except when none of the current administrative units is given:

—429 Wales

Including former gwynedd county; northeastern wales; former clwyd county; powys county; former dyfed county; central southern wales; former county of \*mid glamorgan; city and county of swansea, neath port talbot county borough, cardiff county, former \*gwent, former \*monmouthshire

None of the current administrative units will be given, since the totality of them equals the whole of Wales.

Of course, if the former unit was relocated from notation elsewhere, it would be retained in this situation.

This practice has resulted in the addition of many former units to the abridged edition, and caused us to wonder anew about the standards for inclusions of such former units (other than countries) in the full edition. We think the full edition is the place to address the issue, and recommend moving forward with abridgment according to the practice outlined above.

### **2) Geographic features**

In Table 2, geographic features are explicitly given in records where the relationship to the class needs to be specified. A feature may be listed to establish its relationship to a general geographic area, to indicate whether the geographic feature approximates the whole of a class, or to indicate the comprehensive number for the feature.

In the abridged edition, we have followed the practice of deleting geographic features wholly contained in the same class, except when the feature appears in a class-here note at the same notational level as the full edition or is affected by a relocation.

Many geographic features given at the comprehensive number for the feature in question are preceded with an asterisk that leads to a general see-reference (“For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under –4-9”). The following are the asterisked features from T2—41-49 and T2—73-79 that are in DDC 23 and in the automatically generated Abridged Edition 15 Table 2. We are currently

investigating the best way to capture and code the information summarized in the table to support editorial decision making and machine operations on the data.

Abridged Notation	Feature	Is the entire feature in the same abridged notation	Should the * in the class-here note in DDC 23 be deleted because all in same hierarchy?
—411	*scottish highlands	No, also in —412	
—412	*strathmore	No, also in —413	
	*ochil hills	Yes	
	*tay river	Yes	
—413	*forth river	Yes	
	*pentland hills	Yes	
	*lammermuir hills	Yes	
	*border country	Yes	
	*southern uplands	No, also in —414	
	*tweed river	No, also in —428	
	*Lowlands	No, also in —414	
—414	*Clyde River	Yes	Yes
—416	*sperrin mountains	Yes	
	*Bann River	Yes	Yes
	*Lough Neagh	Yes	Yes
—417	*Shannon River	No, also in —418	
—418	*liffey river	Yes	
	*bog of allen	Yes	
	*nore river	Yes	
	*Barrow River	Yes	Yes
—419	*suir river	No, also in —418	
	*blackwater river	Yes	
—422	*north downs	No, also in —421	
	the *weald	Yes	
	*south downs	Yes	
	*Home Counties	No, also in —425 and —426	
	*Thames River	No, also in —421 and —425	
—423	*stour river	Yes	
	*exe river	Yes	
	*tamar river	Yes	
	*lower (bristol) avon river	No, also in —424	
—424	*upper (warwickshire) avon river	Yes	
	*Welsh Marches (Welsh Borders)	No, also in —429	

Abridged Notation	Feature	Is the entire feature in the same abridged notation	Should the * in the class-here note in DDC 23 be deleted because all in same hierarchy?
	*Severn River	No, also in -429	
-425	*derwent river of derbyshire	Yes	
	*lincoln heath	Yes	
	*the wash	Yes	Part of North Sea
	*witham river	Yes	
	*nene river	Yes	
	*Chiltern Hills	Yes	Yes
	*Trent River	No, also in -428	
-426	*yare river	Yes	
	*The Fens	No, also in -425	
	*Great Ouse River	No, also in -425	
-427	*mersey river	Yes	
-428	*yorkshire wolds	Yes	
	*humber river	Yes	
	*yorkshire dales	Yes	
	*derwent river of yorkshire	Yes	
	*ouse river	Yes	
	*tees river	Yes	
	*wear river	Yes	
	*tyne river	Yes	
	*cheviot hills	No, also in -413	
	the *Pennines	No, also in -425	
-429	*wye river	Yes	
	*Cambrian Mountains	Yes	Yes
-43	*elbe river	Yes	
	*danube river in germany	Yes	
	*main river	Yes	
	*rhine river	No, also in -49	
	*central Europe	No, also in -49	
	*Germanic regions	No, also in -494	
-4364	*inn river	No, also in -494	
	*Alpine region of Austria	No, also in -436	
	*Eastern Alps	No, also in -436	
-4373	*Carpathian Mountains in Slovakia	Yes	Yes
-44	*marne river	Yes	
	*saône river	Yes	
	*loire river	Yes	
	*garonne river	Yes	
-449	*riviera (côte d'azur)	Yes	

Abridged Notation	Feature	Is the entire feature in the same abridged notation	Should the * in the class-here note in DDC 23 be deleted because all in same hierarchy?
-45	*alps in italy	Yes	
	*po river	Yes	
	*adige river	Yes	
	*piave river	Yes	
	*arno river	Yes	
	*Apennines	Yes	Yes
-454	*Tuscan Apennines (Appennino Tosco-Emiliano)	No, also in -45	
-46	*cantabrian mountains	Yes	
	*pyrenees mountains	No, also in -44	
	*ebro river	Yes	
-468	*Guadalquivir River	Yes	Yes
-47	*volga river	Yes	
-475	*Caspian Sea	No, also in -58	
-476	*Bessarabia	No, also in -477	
-477	*dnieper river	No, also in -478	
	*donets river	No, also in -47	
	*carpathian mountains	No, also in -4373	
	*dniester river	No, also in -476	
-478	*pripet marshes	No, also in -477	
-48	*barents sea region	No, also in -47	
	*north calotte	No, also in -47	
	*sápmi (lapland)	No, also in -47	
	*northern Europe	No, also in -479	
-485	*Baltic Sea Region	No, also in -479	
-492	*ijssel lake (zuider zee)	Yes	
	*meuse (maas) river	No, also in -493	
-494	*jura mountains	No, also in -44	
	*birs river	Yes	
	*alps	No, also in -44	
	*Rhine River in Switzerland	Yes	Yes
-495	*pindus mountains	Yes	
	*Aegean islands	No, also in -562	
	*sporades	Yes	
-497	*Balkan Peninsula	Yes	Yes
	*Danube River	No, also in -43	
-4972	*Istria	No, also in -4973	

Abridged Notation	Feature	Is the entire feature in the same abridged notation	Should the * in the class-here note in DDC 23 be deleted because all in same hierarchy?
-498	*moldavia	No, also in -476	
-498	*dobruja	No, also in -499	
	*banat	No, also in -4971	
	*bukovina	No, also in -477	
-499	*rhodope mountains	No, also in -495	
	*Balkan Mountains	No, also in -4971	
-74	*Appalachian Mountains	No, also in -75	
	*Connecticut River		
-741	*penobscot river	Yes	
	*rangeley lakes	Yes	
	*androskoggin river	Yes	
-742	*lake winnipesaukee	Yes	
-743	*lake champlain in vermont	Yes	
	*Green Mountains	No, also in -744	
-744	*berkshire hills	No, also in -746	
-747	*hudson river	No, also in -749	
	*adironack mountains	Yes	
	*mohawk river	Yes	
	*finger lakes	Yes	
	*lake ontario	No, also in -713	
-748	*schuylkill river	Yes	
	*Pocono mountains	Yes	
	*west branch of susquehanna river	Yes	
	*alleghey river	No, also in -747	
	*Allegheny mountains	No, also in -747	
	*monongahela riverr	No, also in -754	
	*Susquehanna River	No, also in -747	
-749	*passaic river	Yes	
	*Delaware River	No, also in -748	
-75	*Piedmont	No, also in -76	
	*Atlantic Coastal Plain	No, also in -76	
-752	*delmarva peninsula	No, also in -751	
	*patuxent river	Yes	
	*piedmont in maryland	Yes	
	*Potomac River	No, also in -754	

Abridged Notation	Feature	Is the entire feature in the same abridged notation	Should the * in the class-here note in DDC 23 be deleted because all in same hierarchy?
-754	*ohio river in west virginia	Yes	
	*little kanawha river	Yes	
	*kanawha river	Yes	
	*guyandotte river	Yes	
	*monongahela river in west virginia	Yes	
	*new river	No, also in -755	
	*allegheny mountains in west Virginia	Yes	
	*cheat river	No, also in -748	
	*potomac valley of west virginia	Yes	
-755	*tidewater Virginia	Yes	
	*rappahannock river	Yes	
	*james river	Yes	
	*piedmont in virginia	Yes	
	*roanoke river in Virginia	Yes	
	*shenandoah national Park	Yes	
	*shenandoah valley	Yes	
	*Blue Ridge	No, also in -756	
-756	*coastal plain in north Carolina	Yes	
	*outer banks	Yes	
	*cape fear river	Yes	
	*piedmont in north Carolina	Yes	
	*blue ridge in north carolina	Yes	
	*appalachian region in north carolina	Yes	
-757	*blue ridge in south Carolina	Yes	
	*piedmont in south Carolina	Yes	
	*broad river	No, also in -756	
	*coastal plain in south Carolina	Yes	
	*pee dee river	No, also in -756	
-758	*savannah river	No, also in -757	
	*blue ridge in Georgia	Yes	
	*piedmont in Georgia	Yes	
	*ogeechee river	Yes	

Abridged Notation	Feature	Is the entire feature in the same abridged notation	Should the * in the class-here note in DDC 23 be deleted because all in same hierarchy?
-758	*flint river	Yes	
	*Chattahoochee River	No, also in -759	
-759	*saint johns river	Yes	
	*withlacoochee river	Yes	
	*suwannee river	No, also in -758	
-761	*alabama river	Yes	
	*tombigbee river	No, also in -762	
	*tallapoosa river	No, also in -758	
	*coosa river	Yes	
	*tennessee river in alabama	Yes	
-762	*big black river	Yes	
	*yazoo river	Yes	
	*piney woods (region)	Yes	
	*pearl river	No, also in -763	
-763	*red river in Louisiana	Yes	
	*ouachita river	No, also in -767	
-764	*rio grande	No, also in -72	
	*llano estacado	No, also in -766	
	*pecos river	No, also in -789	
-764	*Brazos River	Yes	Yes
	*Colorado River	Yes	Yes
-766	*north canadian river	No, also in -789	
	*arbuckle mountains	Yes	
	*washita river	No, also in -764	
	*ouachita mountains	No, also in -767	
	*red river	No, also in -764	
	*ozark plateau in Oklahoma	Yes	
	*boston mountains in Oklahoma	Yes	
	*arkansas river in Oklahoma	Yes	
	*Canadian River	No, also in -789	
-767	*ozark mountains	No, also in -766	
	*Ozark plateau	No, also in -766	
	*white river	No, also in -778	
	*arkansas river	No, also in -766	
	*ouachita mountains in Arkansas	Yes	
	*mississippi river in arkansas	Yes	

Abridged Notation	Feature	Is the entire feature in the same abridged notation	Should the * in the class-here note in DDC 23 be deleted because all in same hierarchy?
-768	*cumberland river	No, also in -769	
	*Tennessee River	No, also in -769	
-769	*Cumberland Mountains	No, also in -768	
	*big sandy River	No, also in -754	
	*tug fork in Kentucky	Yes	
	*bluegrass region	Yes	
	*kentucky river	Yes	
	*highland rim in kentucky	Yes	
	*pennyroyal plateau	Yes	
	*green river	Yes	
-77	*Middle West	No, also in -78	
	*Mississippi River	No, also in -76	
	*Ohio River	No, also in -769	
	*Great Lakes	No, also in -747	
-771	*maumee river	No, also in -772	
	*lake erie	No, also in -713	
	*scioto river	Yes	
	*miami river	Yes	
-772	*white river	Yes	
	*wabash river	No, also in -773	
-773	*des plaines river	No, also in -775	
	*rock river	No, also in -775	
	*illinois river	Yes	
-774	*au sable river	Yes	
	*lake superior	No, also in -713	
	*Lake Huron	No, also in -713	
	*Lake Michigan	No, also in -775	
-775	*saint croix river	No, also in -776	
	*chippewa river	Yes	
	*fox river	Yes	
	*Wisconsin River	Yes	Yes
-776	*Minnesota River	No, also in -783	
	*red river of the north in minnesota	Yes	
-777	*iowa river	Yes	
	*Des Moines River	No, also in -776	
-778	*chariton river	No, also in -777	
	*grand river	No, also in -777	
	*ozark plateau in Missouri	Yes	
	*Missouri River in Missouri	Yes	Yes

Abridged Notation	Feature	Is the entire feature in the same abridged notation	Should the * in the class-here note in DDC 23 be deleted because all in same hierarchy?
-78	*Great Plains	No, also in -712	
	*Rocky Mountains	No, also in -711	
	*Missouri River	No, also in -778	
-781	*republican river	No, also in -782	
	*solomon river	Yes	
	*Kansas (kaw) river	Yes	
	*Arkansas River in Kansas	Yes	Yes
-782	*niobrara river	No, also in -787	
	*Platte River	No, also in -787	
-783	*missouri river in south Dakota	Yes	
	*james river	No, also in -784	
	*lake oahe	No, also in -784	
	*black hills	No, also in -787	
-784	*red river of the north	No, also in -7127	
	*sheyenne river	Yes	
	*james river in north Dakota	Yes	
	*souris river	No, also in -7127	
	*missouri river in north dakota	Yes	
-786	*great plains in montana	Yes	
	*milk river	No, also in -7123	
	*yellowstone river	No, also in -787	
	*rocky mountains in Montana	Yes	
	*bitterroot range	No, also in -796	
	*Missouri River in Montana	Yes	
-787	*great plains in wyoming	Yes	
-788	*colorado plateau	No, also in -792	
	*san juan mountains	Yes	
	*san luis valley	No, also in -789	
	*rio grande in Colorado	Yes	
	*front range	Yes	
	*great plains in Colorado	Yes	
	*south platte river	No, also in -782	
	*arkansas river in colorado	Yes	
	*Rocky Mountains in Colorado	Yes	Yes

Abridged Notation	Feature	Is the entire feature in the same abridged notation	Should the * in the class-here note in DDC 23 be deleted because all in same hierarchy?
-789	*great plains in new mexico	Yes	
	*llano estacado in new mexico	Yes	
	*pecos river in new mexico	Yes	
	*rio grande in new mexico	Yes	
-79	*new Southwest	No, also in -789	
-791	*colorado river	No, also in -788	
	*sonoran desert in united states	No, also in -794	
	*gila river	No, also in -789	
-792	*wasatch range	Yes	
	*colorado river in Utah	Yes	
	*green river	No, also in -788	
-794	*coast ranges in California	Yes	
	*cascade range in California	Yes	
	*sierra Nevada	No, also in -793	
	*central valley (great valley)	Yes	
	*sacramento river	Yes	
	*san francisco bay area	Yes	
	*san joaquin river	Yes	
-795	*coast ranges	No, also in -794	
	*klamath mountains	No, also in -794	
	*willamette river	Yes	
	*columbia river in Oregon	Yes	
	*blue mountains	No, also in -797	
	*snake river in Oregon	Yes	
	*Cascade Range	No, also in -794	
-796	*snake river	No, also in -795	
	*bitterroot range in idaho	Yes	
	*salmon river mountains	Yes	
-797	*snake river in washington	Yes	
	*cascade range in washington	Yes	
	*coast ranges in washington	Yes	
	*Columbia River	No, also in -795	
-798	*yukon river	No, also in -711	

> —4-9 **Modern world; extraterrestrial worlds**

Class comprehensive works on specific jurisdictions, regions, or features extending over more than one country, state or other unit and identified by \* with the unit where noted in this table, e.g., Scottish Highlands —411. For works on a part of such a jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the specific unit where the part is located, e.g., Scottish Highlands in Grampian region —412

Class comprehensive works in 001–999 without adding notation from Table 2

*See Manual at T2—4-9; also at T2—4-9 vs. T2—3*

(Option: Class here specific parts of ancient world; prefer —3)

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific country, place it first under its own continent or major region by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Pakistan —5P [preceding —51]; then subarrange each such number like the corresponding number in this table, e.g., Peshawar —5P23. Apply like any other area notation, e.g., geology of Peshawar 555.P23, history of Pakistan since 1971 95P.05, history of medical sciences in Pakistan 610.95P)

—4 **Europe**

Class here nations belonging to the Council of Europe; southern, western Europe

Class Eurasia in —5

(Options: Class here Europe to ca. 499, Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula to ca. 499, western Europe to ca. 499; prefer —36. Class here southern Europe to 323; prefer —38)

**SUMMARY**

- 41 **British Isles**
- 42 **England and Wales**
- 43 **Germany and neighboring central European countries**
- 44 **France and Monaco**
- 45 **Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta**
- 46 **Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal**
- 47 **Russia and neighboring east European countries**
- 48 **Scandinavia**
- 49 **Other parts of Europe**

—41 **British Isles**

Class here Great Britain, United Kingdom

*For England and Wales, see —42*

(Option: Class here British Isles to 410; prefer —361)

- 411 Scotland
- Including ~~northern scotland~~; orkney islands and shetland islands; ~~comprehensive works on~~ islands authorities; ~~eilean siar (outer hebrides)~~; ~~comprehensive works on~~ hebrides; highland; \*scottish highlands
- For northeastern Scotland, see —412; for southeastern Scotland, see —413; for southwestern Scotland, see —414*
- (Option: Class here Scotland to 410, northern Britain to 410; prefer —361)
- 412 Northeastern Scotland
- Including moray; aberdeen city; aberdeenshire; former \*grampian region; angus; \*strathmore; dundee city; perth and kinross; former \*tayside region; ~~\*ochil hills~~; ~~\*tay river~~; fife
- 413 Southeastern Scotland
- Including stirling, clackmannanshire, falkirk; ~~\*forth river~~; west lothian; former \*lothian region; edinburgh city; midlothian; ~~\*pentland hills~~; east lothian; ~~\*lammermuir hills~~; scottish borders; ~~\*border country~~; \*southern uplands; \*tweed river
- Class here \*Lowlands
- 414 Southwestern Scotland
- Including argyll and bute; inverclyde, west dunbartonshire, east dunbartonshire, renfrewshire, east renfrewshire; glasgow city; north lanarkshire and south lanarkshire; north ayrshire, south ayrshire, east ayrshire; dumfries and galloway
- Class here former Strathclyde Region; ~~\*Clyde River~~
- See also —163 for Firth of Clyde*
- 415 Ireland
- For divisions of Ireland, see —416–419*
- (Option: Class here Ireland to 410; prefer —361)
- 
- > —416–419 Divisions of Ireland
- Class comprehensive works in —415

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—416 Northern Ireland; Donegal County, Monaghan County, Cavan County of Republic of Ireland

Including ~~northeast area of northern ireland~~; former \*antrim county; ~~western area of northern ireland~~; former londonderry (derry) county; ~~\*sperrin mountains; fermanagh district; west central area of northern ireland~~; former tyrone county; ~~southeast area of northern ireland~~; former down county; ~~southern area of northern ireland~~; former \*armagh county; city of belfast; belfast, \*greater belfast

Class here \*Bann River, \*Lough Neagh

Subdivisions are added for Northern Ireland, Donegal, Monaghan, Cavan counties together; for Northern Ireland alone

(Option: Class here Northern Ireland to 410; prefer —361)

—416 9 Donegal County, Monaghan County, Cavan County of Republic of Ireland

—417 Republic of Ireland (Eire)

Including connacht; sligo county; mayo county; galway county; roscommon county; leitrim county

Class here \*Shannon River

*For counties in Ulster, see —4169; for Leinster, see —418; for Munster, see —419*

(Option: Class here Republic of Ireland to 410; prefer —361)

—418 Leinster

Including ~~northwest leinster; northeast leinster~~; dublin county; \*liffey river; wicklow county; kildare county; \*~~bog of allen~~; offaly county; laois county; ~~southeast leinster~~; kilkenny county; \*~~nore river~~

Class here \*Barrow River

—419 Munster

Including waterford county; \*suir river; tipperary county; clare county; limerick county; cork county; \*~~blackwater river~~; kerry county

—42 **England and Wales**

Subdivisions are added for England and Wales together, for England alone

(Option: Class here England to 410, southern Britain to 410; prefer —362)

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> —421–428 England

Class comprehensive works in —42

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 421 Greater London  
Including ~~city of london; west london; north london; tower hamlets london borough; south london; eastern outer london; northwestern outer london; former middlesex; southwestern outer london~~
- 422 Southeastern England  
Including surrey; kent and medway borough; \*north downs; east sussex, and brighton and hove; former sussex; ~~the \*weald~~; west sussex; ~~\*south downs~~; hampshire, southampton city, portsmouth city; isle of wight; reading and neighboring unitary authorities; former berkshire  
Class here \*Home Counties; \*Thames River; comprehensive works on southern England  
*For Greater London, see —421; for southwestern England and Channel Islands, see —423*
- 423 Southwestern England and Channel Islands  
Including wiltshire and swindon borough; dorset, poole borough, bournemouth borough; ~~\*stour river~~; devon, plymouth city, torbay; ~~\*exe river, \*tamar river~~; cornwall and isles of scilly; somerset; bristol and neighboring unitary authorities; former avon; \*lower (bristol) avon river
- 424 Midlands of England  
Including gloucestershire; herefordshire; worcestershire; former hereford and worcester; ~~\*upper (warwickshire) avon river~~; shropshire, and telford and wrekin; staffordshire and stoke-on-trent city; birmingham and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; black country  
Class here West Midlands; \*Welsh Marches (Welsh Borders); \*Severn River  
*For East Midlands, see —425*
- 425 East Midlands of England  
Including derbyshire and derby city; ~~\*derwent river of derbyshire~~; nottinghamshire and nottingham city; lincolnshire; ~~\*lincoln heath; \*the wash; \*witham river~~; leicestershire, leicester city, rutland county; northamptonshire; ~~\*nene river~~; bedfordshire and luton borough; oxfordshire; hertfordshire; buckinghamshire and milton keynes  
Class here \*Chiltern Hills; \*Trent River
- 426 Eastern England  
Including norfolk; ~~\*yare river~~; suffolk; cambridgeshire and peterborough city; essex, thurrock, southend-on-sea borough  
Class here East Anglia; \*The Fens; \*Great Ouse River

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—427

**Northwestern England and Isle of Man**

Including cheshire, halton borough, warrington borough; manchester and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; liverpool and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; former merseyside; ~~\*mersey river~~; lancashire, blackburn with darwen borough, blackpool borough; cumbria; ~~lake district~~; ~~cumbrian mountains~~

Class here comprehensive works on northern England

Subdivisions are added for northwestern England and Isle of Man together, for northwestern England alone

*For northeastern England, see —428*

—428

**Northeastern England**

Including leeds and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; former west yorkshire; former \*yorkshire; sheffield and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; former south yorkshire; kingston upon hull and neighboring unitary authorities; former humberside; ~~\*yorkshire wolds~~; ~~\*humber river~~; north yorkshire and york city; ~~\*yorkshire dales~~; ~~\*derwent river of yorkshire~~; ~~\*ouse river~~; middlesbrough and neighboring unitary authorities; former cleveland; ~~\*tees river~~; durham and darlington borough; ~~\*wear river~~; newcastle upon tyne and neighboring metropolitan boroughs; former tyne and wear; ~~\*tyne river~~; northumberland; \*cheviot hills

Class here the \*Pennines

—429

**Wales**

~~Including north wales; northwestern wales; former gwynedd county; northeastern wales; former elwyd county; south wales; powys county; \*mid wales; \*wye river; southwestern wales; former dyfed county; central southern wales; former county of \*mid glamorgan; city and county of swansea, neath port talbot county borough, cardiff county, vale of glamorgan; southeastern wales; former \*gwent, former \*monmouthshire~~

Class here \*Cambrian Mountains

(Option: Class here Wales to 410; prefer —362)

—43

**Germany and neighboring central European countries**

Including ~~northeastern germany~~; former german democratic republic (east germany); ~~\*elbe river; saxony and thuringia; bavaria (bayern); franconian jura; \*danube river in germany; southwestern germany; \*main river, \*rhine river; northwestern germany~~

Class here \*Holy Roman Empire; \*central Europe, \*Germanic regions

Class central eastern Europe in —437; class comprehensive works on Bohemian Forest in —4371

*For Switzerland, see —494*

(Option: Class here Germanic regions to 481, Germany to 481; prefer —363)

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 436 Austria and Liechtenstein
- ~~Including eastern austria; upper austria (oberösterreich); salzburg province (salzburg land); styria (steiermark); carinthia (kärnten)~~
- Class here \*Austrian Empire, \*Dual Monarchy of Austria-Hungary
- Subdivisions are added for Austria and Liechtenstein together, for Austria alone
- (Option: Class here Austria to 476, Noricum; prefer —363)
- 436 4 Western Austria, and Liechtenstein
- Including ~~tyrol (tirol)~~; \*inn river; ~~vorarlberg~~
- Class here \*Alpine region of Austria, \*Eastern Alps
- Subdivisions are added for western Austria, and Liechtenstein together; for western Austria alone
- Class Salzburg province in —436
- (Option: Class here western Austria to 476, Raetia in Austria; prefer —363)
- 437 Czech Republic and Slovakia
- Class here Czechoslovakia, central eastern Europe
- Class central Europe in —43; class eastern Europe in —47
- For Poland, see —438; for Hungary, see —439*
- 437 1 Czech Republic
- ~~Including sudetenland; středočeský region (středočeský kraj); prague (praha); jihočeský region (jihočeský kraj); plzeňský region (plzeňský kraj); former \*západočeský region (západočeský kraj); \*bohemia forest (český les); karlovarský region (karlovarský kraj); ústecký region (ústecký kraj); former \*severočeský region (severočeský kraj); liberecký region (liberecký kraj); královéhradecký region (královéhradecký kraj); former \*východočeský region (východočeský kraj); pardubický region (pardubický kraj)~~
- Class here Bohemia
- For Moravia, see —4372*
- 437 2 Moravia
- ~~Including vysočina region (vysočina kraj); jihomoravský region (jihomoravský kraj); zlínský region (zlínský kraj); olomoucký region (olomoucký kraj); moravskoslezský region (moravskoslezský kraj); ezech silesia, former \*severomoravský region (severomoravský kraj)~~

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—437 3

## Slovakia

~~Including bratislava region (bratislava kraj); trnavský region (trnavský kraj); nitriansky region (nitriansky kraj); former \*západoslovenský region (západoslovenský kraj); banskobystrický region (banskobystrický kraj); former \*banskobystrický region (banskobystrický kraj); košický region (košický kraj); former \*východoslovenský region (východoslovenský kraj); prešovský region (prešovský kraj); žilinský region (žilinský kraj); treňčianský region (treňčianský kraj)~~

Class here \*Carpathian Mountains in Slovakia

—438

## Poland

~~Including northwestern poland; north-central poland; \*west prussia; northeastern poland; southwestern poland; silesia; southeastern poland; galicia~~

Class German Pomerania in —43

*For Czech Silesia, see —4372; for Kaliningrad province of Russia, see —47; for East Galicia, see —477*

—439

## Hungary

~~Including pest county and budapest; hungary west of danube; hungary east of danube; easternmost hungary~~

(Option: Class here Hungary to ca. 640, Pannonia; prefer —363)

—44

## France and Monaco

~~Including brittany (bretagne) and pays de la loire; northwestern france; basse-normandie, haute-normandie, picardie, nord-pas-de-calais; normandy (normandie); champagne-ardenne, ile-de-france, lorraine, alsace; \*marne river; northeastern france; burgundy and franche-comté; \*eastern france; \*saône river; centre, rhône-alpes, auvergne; \*loire river; central france; poitou-charentes and limousin; poitou, \*western france; aquitaine and midi-pyrénées; \*guyenne; \*garonne river; southwestern france; languedoc-roussillon; \*languedoc; \*southern france~~

Subdivisions are added for France and Monaco together, for France alone

*For Chausey Islands, Roches Douvres, see —423; for Hautes-Alpes department, see —449. For a specific overseas department of France, see the department, e.g., Martinique —7298*

(Option: Class here Celtic regions to 486, France to 486, Gaul [Gallia Transalpina]; prefer —364)

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 449 **Provence-Alpes-Côte d’Azur, Monaco, Corsica**
- Former name for Provence-Alpes-Côte d’Azur: Provence-Côte d’Azur
- ~~Including bouches-du-rhône department; vaucluse department; var department; alpes-maritimes department and monaco; nice (county); \*riviera (côte d’azur); alpes-de-haute-provence department; hautes-alpes department~~
- Class here Provence; southeastern France
- Subdivisions are added for Provence-Alpes-Côte d’Azur, Monaco, Corsica together; for Provence-Alpes-Côte d’Azur alone
- Class Valréas in —44
- 45 **Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta**
- ~~Including northwestern italy; piedmont (piedmonte) region; \*northern italy; \*alps in italy; lombardy (lombardia) region; \*po river; northeastern italy; veneto region; \*adige river; \*piave river; tuscany (toscana) region; \*arno river; southern italy; sardinia~~
- Class here Italian Peninsula; \*Apennines
- Subdivisions are added for Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta together; for Italy alone
- For Sicily, see —458*
- (Option: Class here Italian Peninsula and adjacent territories to 476, Roman Empire; prefer —37)
- 454 **Emilia-Romagna region and San Marino**
- ~~Including bologna province; modena province; reggio emilia (reggio nell’emilia) province; parma province; ferrara province; piacenza province; ravenna province; forlì-cesena province and rimini province; former forlì province~~
- Class here \*Tuscan Apennines (Appennino Tosco-Emiliano)
- Subdivisions are added for Emilia-Romagna region and San Marino together, for Emilia-Romagna region alone
- (Option: Class here Emilia-Romagna region to 476, Gallia Cispadana; prefer —37)
- 456 **Central Italy and Vatican City**
- Including lazio region; rome (roma) province ~~and vatican city~~; umbria region; marches (marche) region
- Class here former \*Papal States (States of the Church)
- Subdivisions are added for central Italy and Vatican City together, for central Italy alone

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—458

## Sicily and adjacent islands

Including ~~eastern sicily; western sicily~~; malta

Subdivisions are added for Sicily and adjacent islands together, for Sicily alone

(Option: Class here Sicily to 476; prefer —37)

—46

**Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal**Including ~~northwestern spain; galicia autonomous community; león region; castilla-león autonomous community; \*cantabrian mountains; castile; new castile region; castilla-la mancha autonomous community; la mancha; northeastern spain; \*pyrenees mountains; \*ebro river; país vasco autonomous community; territory of the basque people~~

Class here Iberian Peninsula

Subdivisions are added for Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal together; for Spain alone

*For Pyrénées-Atlantiques department of France, see —44; for Cataluña autonomous community, see —467; for Ceuta and Melilla, Canary Islands, see —64*

(Option: Class here Spain to 415, Iberian Peninsula to 415, Tarraconensis; prefer —366)

—467

## Eastern Spain and Andorra

Including ~~gerona province; barcelona province; tarragona province; lérida province; balears autonomous community (balearic islands); valencia autonomous community; murcia autonomous community (murcia province); former murcia region~~

Class here Cataluña autonomous community

Subdivisions are added for eastern Spain and Andorra together, for eastern Spain alone

Class Albacete province in —46

—468

## Andalusia autonomous community and Gibraltar

Including ~~almería province; granada province; jaén province; córdoba province; Málaga province; seville province; huelva province; cádiz province~~

Class here \*Guadalquivir River

Subdivisions are added for Andalusia autonomous community and Gibraltar together, for Andalusia autonomous community alone

*For Melilla, Ceuta, see —64*

(Option: Class here Andalusia autonomous community to 415, Baetica; prefer —366)

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 469 Portugal
- Including ~~minho region and douro region; former entre douro e minho province; trás-os montes region; former trás-os montes province; former trás-os montes e alto douro province; beira region; former beira province; estremadura region; historic province of estremadura; alentejo region; former alentejo province; algarve region; faro district; former algarve province; madeira; azores~~
- (Option: Class here Portugal to 415, Lusitania; prefer —366)
- 47 **Russia and neighboring east European countries**
- ~~Including northern area of european russia; western area of russia; west central area of russia; eastern area of european russia; \*volga river~~
- Class here Commonwealth of Independent States, former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union), eastern Europe
- Subdivisions are added for Russia and neighboring east European countries together, for Russia alone
- For central eastern Europe, see —437; for Caucasus area of Russia, see —475; for Balkan Peninsula, see —496; for Siberia (Asiatic Russia), see —57; for Commonwealth of Independent States in Asia, see —58; for Franz Josef Land, Novaya Zemlya, see —98*
- 475 Caucasus
- ~~Including caucasus area of russia~~
- Class here \*Caspian Sea
- (Option: Class here Caucasus to 640; prefer —39)
- 
- > —475 4–475 8 Transcaucasus
- Class comprehensive works in —475
- 475 4 Azerbaijan
- ~~Including nagorno karabakh autonomous republic, nakhichevan autonomous republic~~
- Class comprehensive works on Azerbaijan region in —55
- (Option: Class here Azerbaijan to 640, Albania [ancient kingdom]; prefer —39)
- 475 6 Armenia
- Class comprehensive works on Armenia region in —566
- (Option: Class here Armenia to 640; prefer —39)

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 475 8 Georgia  
~~Including abkhazia autonomous republic, ajaria autonomous republic; south osset autonomous region~~  
 (Options: Class here Georgia to 640, Iberia; prefer —39. Class here Colchis; prefer —39)
- 476 Moldova  
 Class here \*Bessarabia  
 Class comprehensive works on Moldavia in —498  
 Moldova to ca. 640 relocated to —39
- 477 Ukraine  
~~Including \*dniiper river; crimea province (krymskaia oblast'); odessa province (odes'ka oblast'); kherson province (khersons'ka oblast'); mykolayiv province (mykolaivs'ka oblast'); zaporizhzhya province (zaporiz'ka oblast'); donets basin; \*donets river; kharkiv province (kharkivs'ka oblast'); cherkasy province (cherkas'ka oblast'); chernihiv province (chernihivs'ka oblast'); kirovohrad province (kirovohrads'ka oblast'); poltava province (poltavs'ka oblast'); sumy province (sums'ka oblast'); kiev province (kyivs'ka oblast'); khmel'nyts'kyi province (khmel'nyts'ka oblast'); vinnytsa province (vinnyts'ka oblast'); zhytomyr province (zhytomyrs'ka oblast'); western ukraine; east galicia; \*carpathian mountains, \*dniester river~~  
 Class here \*Black Sea area of Commonwealth of Independent States  
*See also —163 for Black Sea*  
 (Option: Class here Ukraine to 640, Black Sea area of Commonwealth of Independent States to 640, Sarmatia; prefer —39)
- 478 Belarus  
 Variant names: Belorussia, Byelarus  
~~Including \*pripet marshes; homel' province (homel'skaia voblasts'); mahilioŭ province (mahilioŭskaia voblasts'); vitebsk province (vitebskaia voblasts'); minsk province (minskaia voblasts'); hrodzen province (hrodzenskaia voblasts'); brėst province (brėstskaia voblasts')~~
- 479 Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia  
 Class here Baltic States  
*See also —163 for Baltic Sea; also —485 for comprehensive works on Baltic Sea Region*
- 479 3 Lithuania
- 479 6 Latvia  
 Including courland

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

—479 8

Estonia

Class here Livonia

*For Latvia, see —4796**See also —163 for Gulf of Finland*

—48

**Scandinavia**

Including \*barents sea region, \*north calotte, \*sápmi (lapland)

Class here \*northern Europe

*For northwestern islands, see —491*

(Option: Class here ancient Scandinavia; prefer —363)

—481

Norway

*For divisions of Norway, see —482–484; for Svalbard, see —98; for Jan Mayen Island, see —98*

(Option: Class here Norway to 481; prefer —36)

&gt;

—482–484 Divisions of Norway

Class comprehensive works in —481

—482

Southeastern Norway (Østlandet)

~~Including oslo county (oslo fylke); akershus county (akershus fylke); Østfold county (Østfold fylke); hedmark county (hedmark fylke); oppland county (oppland fylke); buskerud county (buskerud fylke); vestfold county (vestfold fylke); telemark county (telemark fylke)~~*See also —163 for Skagerrak*

—483

Sørlandet and Vestlandet

~~Including aust-agder county (aust-agder fylke); vest-agder county (vest-agder fylke); rogaland county (rogaland fylke); hordaland county (hordaland fylke); sogn og fjordane county (sogn og fjordane fylke); møre og romsdal county (møre og romsdal fylke)~~

Subdivisions are added for Sørlandet and Vestlandet together, for Sørlandet alone

*See also —163 for Skagerrak*

—484

Trøndelag and Nord-Norge

~~Including sør-trøndelag county (sør-trøndelag fylke); nord-trøndelag county (nord-trøndelag fylke); northern norway; nordland county (nordland fylke); troms county (troms fylke); finnmark county (finnmark fylke)~~

Subdivisions are added for Trøndelag and Nord-Norge together, for Trøndelag alone

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—485

## Sweden

Class here \*Baltic Sea Region

*For divisions of Sweden, see —486–488**See also —163 for Baltic Sea; also —479 for Baltic States*

(Option: Class here Sweden to 481; prefer —36)

&gt;

## —486–488 Divisions of Sweden

Class comprehensive works in —485

—486

## Southern Sweden (Götaland)

~~Including skåne county (skåne län); skåne province (skåne landskap);  
 blekinge county (blekinge län); blekinge province (blekinge landskap);  
 kalmar county (kalmar län); jönköping county (jönköping län); \*småland  
 province (småland landskap); kronoberg county (kronoberg län); halland  
 county (hallands län); halland province (halland landskap); västra götaland  
 county (västra götaland län); östergötland county (östergötland län);  
 östergötland province (östergötland landskap); gotland county (gotland  
 län); gotland province (gotland landskap)~~

*See also —163 for Baltic Sea, Kattegat*

—487

## Central Sweden (Svealand)

~~Including södermanland county (södermanlands län); södermanland  
 province (södermanland landskap); stockholm county (stockholms län);  
 uppsala county (uppsala län); uppland province (uppland landskap);  
 västmanland county (västmanlands län); västmanland province  
 (västmanland landskap); örebro county (örebro län); närke province  
 (närke landskap); värmland county (värmlands län); värmland province  
 (värmland landskap); dalarna county (dalarnas län); dalarna province  
 (dalarna landskap)~~

Gävleborg county (län) relocated to —488

—488

## Northern Sweden (Norrland)

~~Including gävleborg county (gävleborgs län); jämtland county (jämtlands  
 län); jämtland province (jämtland landskap); västernorrland county  
 (västernorrlands län); västerbotten county (västerbottens län); norrbotten  
 county (norrbottens län)~~

*See also —163 for Gulf of Bothnia*

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—489

## Denmark and Finland

~~Including Zealand (sjælland) island; bornholm island; bornholms county (bornholms amt); falster island and lolland island; fyn island and langeland island; fyns county (fyns amt); jutland peninsula~~

Subdivisions are added for Denmark and Finland together, for Denmark alone

*For Greenland, see —982*

(Option: Class here Denmark to 481; prefer —36)

—489 7

## Finland

~~Including southern finland province (etelä-suomen lääni); åland province (ahvenanmaan lääni); åland islands [formerly —48973]; western finland province (länsi-suomen lääni); eastern finland province (itä-suomen lääni); oulu province (oulun lääni); lappi province (lapin lääni, lapland)~~

*See also —163 for Gulf of Finland*

Use of this notation for comprehensive works on Sápmi (Lapland) discontinued; class in —48

—49

**Other parts of Europe**

—491

## Northwestern islands

—491 2

## Iceland

—491 5

## Faeroes

—492

## Netherlands

~~Including northeastern provinces of netherlands; flevoland (zuidelijke ijsselmeerpolders) and markerwaard; \*ijssel lake (zuider zee); northwestern provinces of netherlands; southern provinces of netherlands; \*meuse (maas) river~~

Class here comprehensive works on Low Countries, on Benelux countries

*For southern Low Countries, see —493; for Saba, Saint Eustatius, southern part of Saint Martin, see —7297; for Aruba, Bonaire, Curaçao, see —7298*

(Option: Class here Netherlands to 486, Germania Inferior; prefer —36)

—493

## Belgium and Luxembourg

~~Including northwestern provinces of belgium; flanders (area covering parts of france, belgium, netherlands); flanders region (administrative unit of belgium); northern provinces of belgium; flemish brabant province; wallon-brabant province, brussels capital region; former brabant province; southern provinces of belgium; wallonia region~~

Class here southern Low Countries

*For French Flanders, see —44; for Zeeland province of Netherlands, see —492*

(Option: Class here Belgium to 486, Belgica; prefer —36)

- 493 5 Luxembourg  
 Grand duchy  
 (Option: Class here Luxembourg to 486; prefer —36)
- 494 Switzerland  
 Including ~~jura region cantons~~; \*jura mountains, ~~\*birs river, mittelland cantons~~; ~~alpine region cantons~~; \*alps  
 Class here ~~\*Rhine River in Switzerland~~  
 (Option: Class Switzerland to 486 in —36)
- 495 Greece  
 Including ~~attica region, central greece region, actolia and acarnania department, peloponnesus and isthmus of corinth, epirus region (ēpeiros periphēria)~~; comprehensive works on epirus; ~~\*pindus mountains~~; thessaly region (thessalia periphēria); ionian islands region (ionioi nēsoi periphēria); former macedonia region (makedonia periphēria); comprehensive works on macedonia region; ~~eastern macedonia and thrace region (anatolikē makedonia kai thrakē periphēria)~~; comprehensive works on thrace; ~~former aegean islands region (aigaiο nēsoi periphēria)~~; \*aegean islands, ~~\*sporades, crete region (krētē periphēria)~~  
*For Eastern Thrace, see —4961; for Albanian Epirus, see —4965; for country of Macedonia, see —4976; for Macedonia in Bulgaria, Bulgarian Thrace, see —499*  
*See also —163 for Aegean Sea*  
 (Option: Class here Greece to 323; prefer —38)
- 496 \*Balkan Peninsula  
 Class here \*Danube River  
*See also —56 for Ottoman Empire*  
 (Option: Class here southeastern Europe to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 496 1 Turkey in Europe (Eastern Thrace)  
 Including ~~european portion of çanakkale province (çanakkale ili); gallipoli peninsula (gelibolu); edirne province (edirne ili); kırklareli province (kırklareli ili); tekirdağ province (tekirdağ ili); istanbul province (istanbul ili); istanbul (constantinople)~~  
 Class comprehensive works on Çanakkale Province (Çanakkale İli) in —562  
*For Asian portion of İstanbul Province, see —563*  
*See also —163 for Dardanelles, Sea of Marmara*  
 (Option: Class here Turkey in Europe (Eastern Thrace) to 323; prefer —39)

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 496 5            Albania  
                     (Option: Class here Albania to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497            Serbia, Croatia, Slovenia, Bosnia and Hercegovina, Montenegro, Macedonia  
                     Class here Yugoslavia (1918–1991), comprehensive works on former Yugoslavia  
                     Class Yugoslavia (1991–2003) in —4971  
                     (Option: Class here former Yugoslavia to ca. 640, Illyria, Illyricum; prefer —39)
- 497 1            Serbia  
                     ~~Including belgrade, kosovo i metohija, vojvodina, yugoslav banat~~  
                     Class here Yugoslavia (1991–2003), Serbia and Montenegro (2003–2006)  
                     *For Montenegro, see —49745*  
                     (Option: Class here Serbia to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 2            Croatia  
                     Including **dalmatia**, \*istria, **slavonia**  
                     (Options: Class here Istria in Croatia to 476, comprehensive works on Istria; prefer —37. Class here Croatia to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 3            Slovenia  
                     (Options: Class here Istria in Slovenia to 476; prefer —37. Class here Slovenia to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 4            Bosnia and Hercegovina, Montenegro
- 497 42            Bosnia and Hercegovina  
                     ~~Including sarajevo~~  
                     (Option: Class here Bosnia and Hercegovina to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 45            Montenegro  
                     (Option: Class here Montenegro to ca. 640; prefer —39)
- 497 6            Macedonia  
                     Class here Vardar River  
                     Class comprehensive works on Macedonia region in —495  
                     (Option: Class here Macedonia to ca. 640; prefer —39)

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—498

**Romania**

Including ~~northeast romania~~; \*moldavia; ~~walachia (southeast romania)~~; ~~black sea area~~; \*dobruja; ~~central and west romania~~; \*banat, \*bukovina

*For North Bukovina, see —477; for Yugoslav Banat, see —4971; for South Dobruja, see —499*

(Option: Class here Romania to ca. 640, Dacia; prefer —39)

—499

**Bulgaria**

Including ~~montana region (montana oblast)~~; ~~lovehc region (loveshka oblast)~~; ~~ruse region (rusenska oblast)~~; ~~varna region (varnenska oblast)~~; ~~burgas region (burgaska oblast)~~; ~~khaskovo region (khaskovska oblast)~~; ~~plovdiv region (plovdivska oblast)~~; \*rhodope mountains; ~~sofia region (sofiiska oblast)~~; ~~sofia city~~; ~~comprehensive works on historic region of sofia~~

Class here \*Balkan Mountains

(Option: Class here Bulgaria to ca. 640, Moesia; prefer —39)

—5

**Asia**

Class here Eurasia, Far East, Orient

*For Europe, see —4*

**SUMMARY**

- 51 **China and adjacent areas**
- 52 **Japan**
- 53 **Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas**
- 54 **India and neighboring south Asian countries**
- 55 **Iran**
- 56 **Middle East (Near East)**
- 57 **Siberia (Asiatic Russia)**
- 58 **Central Asia**
- 59 **Southeast Asia**

—51

**China and adjacent areas**

Including northeastern china; northern region; \*yellow river (huang he); southwestern china (south-western region); northwestern china (north-western region); tibet autonomous region (xizang zizhiqu); xinjiang uygur autonomous region (xinjiang uygur zizhiqu); manchuria; north-eastern region

Class here People's Republic of China

Subdivisions are added for China and adjacent areas together, for China alone

*For Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, Ningsia Huiizu Autonomous Region, see —517*

(Option: Class here China to 420; prefer —31)

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

—729 8                   Windward Islands and other southern islands  
                                   Including martinique; netherlands islands; former netherlands antilles  
                                   *For Leeward Netherlands islands, see —7297; for Nueva Esparta, Venezuela, see —87*

—729 81                   Barbados

—729 83                   Trinidad and Tobago

—729 84                   Windward Islands

—729 841                  Dominica

—729 843                  Saint Lucia

—729 844                  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

*For Carriacou, see —729845*

—729 845                  Grenada and Carriacou

—729 9                    Bermuda

—73                      **United States**

*For specific states, see —74–79*

*See Manual at T2—73 vs. T2—71*

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>                    —74–79 **Specific states of United States**

Class comprehensive works in —73

*For Hawaii, see —969*

(Option: Class in —73)

—74                    **Northeastern United States (New England and Middle Atlantic states)**

Class here United States east of Allegheny Mountains, east of Mississippi River; \*Appalachian Mountains; \*Connecticut River

*For southeastern United States, see —75; for south central United States, see —76; for north central United States, see —77*

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>                    —741–746 **New England**

Class comprehensive works in —74

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—741

## Maine

~~Including aroostook county; northwestern counties of maine; penobscot county; \*penobscot river; southeastern counties of maine; south-central counties of maine; kennebec county; west-central counties of maine; \*rangeley lakes; southwest-central counties of maine; \*androscoggin river; southwestern counties of maine~~

—742

## New Hampshire

~~Including coos county; white mountains; grafton county; counties bordering \*lake winnipesaukee; strafford county; rockingham county; west-central counties of new-hampshire; hillsborough county; cheshire county~~

—743

## Vermont

~~Including northwestern counties of vermont; \*lake champlain in vermont; northeastern counties of vermont; north-central counties of vermont; washington county; addison county; east-central counties of vermont; rutland county; bennington county; windham county~~

Class here \*Green Mountains

—744

## Massachusetts

~~Including berkshire county; \*berkshire hills; connecticut river counties; worcester county; middlesex county; essex county; suffolk county; norfolk county; southeastern counties of massachusetts; counties bordering nantucket sound~~

—745

## Rhode Island

~~Including providence county; kent county; bristol county; newport county; block island; washington county~~

*See also —163 for Rhode Island Sound, Narragansett Bay*

—746

## Connecticut

~~Including litchfield county; hartford county; northeastern counties of connecticut; new-london county; middlesex county; new-haven county; fairfield county~~

*See also —163 for Long Island Sound*

&gt;

## —747–749 Middle Atlantic states

Class comprehensive works in —74

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—747

## New York

Including ~~borough of manhattan (manhattan island, new york county); other parts of new york metropolitan area; other southeastern counties of new york; \*hudson river; middle eastern counties of new york; northern counties of new york; \*adirondack mountains; north central counties of new york; \*mohawk river; south central counties of new york; west central counties of new york; \*finger lakes; western counties of new york; \*lake ontario~~

*For Fairfield County, Connecticut, see —746; for New Jersey counties of metropolitan area, see —749*

—748

## Pennsylvania

Including ~~southeastern counties of pennsylvania; \*schuylkill river; \*pocono mountains; northeastern counties of pennsylvania; southeast central counties of pennsylvania; northeast central counties of pennsylvania; \*west branch of susquehanna river; northwest central counties of pennsylvania; \*allegheny river; southwest central counties of pennsylvania; \*allegheny mountains; southwestern counties of pennsylvania; \*monongahela river; northwestern counties of pennsylvania~~

Class here \*Susquehanna River

—749

## New Jersey

Including ~~northeastern counties of new jersey; counties of new jersey in new york metropolitan area; \*passaic river; east central counties of new jersey; west central counties of new jersey; northwestern counties of new jersey; south central counties of new jersey; southern counties of new jersey~~

Class here \*Delaware River

—75

**Southeastern United States (South Atlantic states)**

Class here southern states, \*Piedmont, \*Atlantic Coastal Plain

*For south central United States, see —76*

—751

## Delaware

Including ~~new castle county; wilmington; kent county; sussex county~~

*See also —163 for Delaware Bay*

—752

## Maryland

Including ~~eastern shore; \*delmarva peninsula; southern counties of eastern shore; northern counties of eastern shore; southern counties of maryland; \*patuxent river; south central counties of maryland; independent city of baltimore; north central counties of maryland; \*piedmont in maryland; west central counties of maryland; western counties of maryland~~

Class here \*Potomac River

*See also —163 for Chesapeake Bay*

—753

## District of Columbia (Washington)

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—754

## West Virginia

Including ~~northern panhandle counties; \*ohio river in west virginia; little kanawha valley counties; \*little kanawha river; \*kanawha river; southwestern border counties of west virginia; \*guyandotte river; monongahela valley counties; \*monongahela river in west virginia; central counties of west virginia; new river valley counties; \*new river; allegheny crest counties; \*allegheny mountains in west virginia; \*cheat river; eastern panhandle counties; \*potomac valley of west virginia~~

—755

## Virginia

Including ~~northampton county, accomack county, chesapeake bay region; \*tidewater virginia; potomac-rappahannock region; \*rappahannock river; rappahannock-york region; york-james region; \*james river; southeastern region of virginia; south central region of virginia; \*piedmont in virginia; \*roanoke river in virginia; southwestern region of virginia; central western region of virginia; northwestern region of virginia; \*shenandoah national park; \*shenandoah valley~~

Class here \*Blue Ridge

—756

## North Carolina

Including ~~northeast coastal plain counties of north carolina; \*coastal plain in north carolina; \*outer banks; southeast coastal plain counties of north carolina; \*cape fear river; southwest coastal plain counties of north carolina; northwest coastal plain counties of north carolina; northeast piedmont counties; \*piedmont in north carolina; northwest piedmont counties; southern piedmont counties; northern appalachian region counties; \*blue ridge in north carolina; \*appalachian region in north carolina; southern appalachian region~~

—757

## South Carolina

Including ~~mountain counties of south carolina; \*blue ridge in south carolina; southwest piedmont counties; \*piedmont in south carolina; northeast piedmont counties; \*broad river; northeast counties of sand hills and upper pine belt of south carolina; \*coastal plain in south carolina; southwest counties of sand hills and upper pine belt of south carolina; northeast counties of lower pine belt of south carolina; \*pee dee river; southwest counties of lower pine belt of south carolina~~

—758

## Georgia

Including ~~northeastern counties of georgia; \*savannah river; north central counties of georgia; \*blue ridge in georgia; northwestern counties of georgia; west central counties of georgia; \*piedmont in georgia; east central counties of georgia; \*ogeechee river; southeastern counties of georgia; south central counties of georgia; southwestern counties of georgia; \*flint river~~

Class here \*Chattahoochee River

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under

—759

## Florida

Including ~~northeastern counties of florida; \*saint johns river; east central counties of florida; southeastern counties of florida; southwestern counties of florida; south central counties of florida; southern west central counties of florida; northern west central counties of florida; \*withlacoochee river; north central counties of florida; \*suwannee river; panhandle counties~~

—76

**South central United States**

Class here Gulf Coast states, Old Southwest

&gt;

—761–764 Gulf Coast states

Class comprehensive works in —76

*For Florida, see —759*

—761

## Alabama

Including ~~gulf and lower coastal plain counties; \*alabama river; \*tombigbee river; southern red hills counties of alabama; black belt counties; piedmont counties; \*tallapoosa river; coosa valley counties; \*coosa river; central plateau and basin counties of alabama; central pine belt counties of alabama; tennessee valley counties; \*tennessee river in alabama~~

—762

## Mississippi

Including ~~southeastern counties of mississippi; southwestern counties of mississippi; west central counties of mississippi; \*big black river; \*yazoo river; yazoo mississippi delta; south central counties of mississippi; \*piney woods (region); \*pearl river; central and east central counties of mississippi; northwestern counties of mississippi; northeastern counties of mississippi~~

—763

## Louisiana

Including ~~eastern parishes of louisiana; southeastern parishes of louisiana; mississippi delta; south central parishes of louisiana; southwestern parishes of louisiana; west central parishes of louisiana; \*red river in louisiana; east central parishes of louisiana; \*ouachita river; northeastern parishes of louisiana; northwestern parishes of louisiana~~

—764

## Texas

Including ~~coastal plains of texas; east texas timber belt and blackland prairie; austin san antonio region; rio grande plain (lower rio grande valley); \*rio grande; north central plains of texas; burnet llano region; northwestern lowland counties of texas; great plains; \*llano estacado; western mountain and basin region of texas; \*pecos river~~

Class here ~~\*Brazos River, \*Colorado River~~

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under

—766

## Oklahoma

Including ~~northwestern counties of oklahoma~~; former \*oklahoma territory; \*north canadian river; ~~north central counties of oklahoma~~; ~~southwestern counties of oklahoma~~; ~~south central counties of oklahoma~~; former \*indian territory; ~~\*arbuckle mountains~~; \*washita river; ~~southeastern counties of oklahoma~~; \*ouachita mountains; \*red river; ~~southeast central counties of oklahoma~~; ~~northeast central counties of oklahoma~~; ~~\*ozark plateau in oklahoma~~; ~~\*boston mountains in oklahoma~~; ~~\*arkansas river in oklahoma~~; ~~northeastern counties of oklahoma~~

Class here \*Canadian River

—767

## Arkansas

Including ~~northwestern counties of arkansas~~; \*ozark mountains, \*ozark plateau; ~~north central counties of arkansas~~; \*white river; ~~northwest central counties of arkansas~~; \*arkansas river; ~~southwest central counties of arkansas~~; ~~\*ouachita mountains in arkansas~~; ~~southwestern counties of arkansas~~; ~~south central counties of arkansas~~; ~~southeastern counties of arkansas~~; ~~\*mississippi river in arkansas~~; ~~northeastern counties of arkansas~~

—768

## Tennessee

Including ~~mississippi valley counties~~; ~~west tennessee plain counties~~; ~~western tennessee river valley counties~~; ~~west highland rim counties~~; ~~comprehensive works on highland rim counties~~; ~~central basin counties~~; \*cumberland river; ~~east highland rim counties~~; ~~cumberland plateau counties~~; ~~southeastern counties of tennessee~~; ~~northeastern counties of tennessee~~

Class here \*Tennessee River

—769

## Kentucky

Including ~~southern mountain region counties of kentucky~~; \*cumberland mountains; ~~northern mountain region counties of kentucky~~; \*big sandy river and ~~\*tug fork in kentucky~~; ~~northern bluegrass counties~~; ~~\*bluegrass region~~; ~~\*kentucky river~~; ~~southern bluegrass counties~~; ~~the knobs counties~~; ~~eastern pennyroyal counties~~; ~~\*highland rim in kentucky~~; ~~\*pennyroyal plateau~~; ~~western pennyroyal counties~~; ~~western basin counties of kentucky~~; ~~\*green river~~; ~~counties west of tennessee river~~

—77

## North central United States

Class here Lake states; \*Middle West; \*Mississippi River, \*Ohio River; \*Great Lakes

&gt;

—771–776 Lake states

Class comprehensive works in —77

*For New York, see —747; for Pennsylvania, see —748*

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—771

## Ohio

Including ~~northwestern counties of ohio~~; \*maumee river; ~~north central counties of ohio~~; \*lake eric; ~~northeastern counties of ohio~~; ~~west central counties of ohio~~; \*scioto river; ~~east central counties of ohio~~; ~~southwestern counties of ohio~~; \*miami river; ~~south central counties of ohio~~; ~~southeastern counties of ohio~~

—772

## Indiana

Including ~~southeastern counties of indiana~~; ~~south central counties of indiana~~; ~~southwestern counties of indiana~~; \*white river; ~~west central counties of indiana~~; \*wabash river; ~~east central counties of indiana~~; ~~northeastern counties of indiana~~; ~~north central counties of indiana~~; ~~northwestern counties of indiana~~

—773

## Illinois

Including cook county; ~~northeastern counties of illinois~~; \*des plaines river; ~~northwestern counties of illinois~~; \*rock river; ~~west central counties of illinois~~; \*illinois river; ~~east central counties of illinois~~; ~~southeastern and south central counties of illinois~~; ~~southwestern counties of illinois~~; ~~southern counties of illinois~~

Class comprehensive works on Davenport-Rock Island-Moline tri-city area in —777

—774

## Michigan

Including ~~southwestern counties of lower peninsula~~; ~~south central counties of lower peninsula~~; ~~southeastern counties of lower peninsula~~; ~~southeast central counties of lower peninsula~~; ~~southwest central counties of lower peninsula~~; ~~northwest central counties of lower peninsula~~; ~~northeast central counties of lower peninsula~~; \*au sable river; ~~northern counties of lower peninsula~~; upper peninsula; \*lake superior

Class here \*Lake Huron, \*Lake Michigan

—775

## Wisconsin

Including ~~northwestern counties of wisconsin~~; \*saint croix river; ~~north central counties of wisconsin~~; ~~northeastern counties of wisconsin~~; ~~west central counties of wisconsin~~; \*chippewa river; ~~east central counties of wisconsin~~; \*fox river; ~~southwestern counties of wisconsin~~; ~~south central counties of wisconsin~~; ~~southeastern counties of wisconsin~~

Class here \*Wisconsin River

Class comprehensive works on Duluth and Superior in —776

—776

## Minnesota

Including ~~southeastern counties of minnesota~~; ~~southwestern counties of minnesota~~; ~~southwest central counties of minnesota~~; \*minnesota river; ~~southeast central counties of minnesota~~; ~~northeastern counties of minnesota~~; ~~north central counties of minnesota~~; ~~northwestern counties of minnesota~~; \*red river of the north in minnesota

*For Superior, see —775*

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

—777

## Iowa

~~Including northwestern counties of iowa; north central counties of iowa; northeastern counties of iowa; west central counties of iowa; east central counties of iowa; \*iowa river; southwestern counties of iowa; south central counties of iowa; southeastern counties of iowa~~

Class here \*Des Moines River

*For Rock Island County, Illinois, see —773*

—778

## Missouri

~~Including northwestern counties of missouri; north central counties of missouri; \*chariton river, \*grand river; northeastern counties of missouri; west central counties of missouri; east central counties of missouri; southwestern counties of missouri; south central counties of missouri; \*ozark plateau in missouri; southeastern counties of missouri~~

Class here \*Missouri River in Missouri

*For Wyandotte County, Kansas, see —781*

—78

**Western United States**

Class here the West; \*Great Plains; \*Rocky Mountains; \*Missouri River

*For Great Basin and Pacific Slope, see —79*

—781

## Kansas

~~Including northwestern counties of kansas; north central counties of kansas; \*republican river, \*solomon river; northeastern counties of kansas; \*kansas (kaw) river; west central counties of kansas; east central counties of kansas; southwestern counties of kansas; south central counties of kansas; southeastern counties of kansas~~

Class here \*Arkansas River in Kansas

Class comprehensive works on Greater Kansas City in —778

—782

## Nebraska

~~Including missouri river lowland counties; south central counties of nebraska; northeast central counties of nebraska; north central counties of nebraska; \*niobrara river; southwestern counties of nebraska; panhandle counties~~

Class here \*Platte River

—783

## South Dakota

~~Including northeastern counties of south dakota; east central counties of south dakota; southeastern counties of south dakota; \*missouri river in south dakota; \*james river; northwestern counties of south dakota; \*lake oahe; south central counties of south dakota; southwestern counties of south dakota; \*black hills~~

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

—784

## North Dakota

Including ~~red river valley counties; \*red river of the north; sheyenne river valley and adjacent counties; \*sheyenne river; james river valley and adjacent counties; \*james river in north dakota; souris river valley counties; \*souris river; counties of north dakota north and east of missouri river; \*missouri river in north dakota; counties of north dakota south and west of missouri river; badlands counties~~

&gt;

## —786–789 Rocky Mountains states

Class comprehensive works in —78

*For Idaho, see —796*

—786

## Montana

Including ~~north central counties of montana; \*great plains in montana; \*milk river; northeastern and central plains counties of montana; southeastern counties of montana; \*yellowstone river; northwest central counties of montana; \*rocky mountains in montana; southwestern and central mountain counties of montana; northwestern counties of montana; \*bitterroot range~~

Class here ~~\*Missouri River in Montana~~

—787

## Wyoming

Including ~~eastern counties of wyoming; \*great plains in wyoming; rocky mountains in wyoming; big horn mountains counties; absaroka range counties; yellowstone national park and teton county; wind river range counties; southwestern counties of wyoming; laramie mountains counties~~

—788

## Colorado

Including ~~northern colorado plateau counties; \*colorado plateau; southern colorado plateau counties; southern rocky mountains counties; \*san juan mountains; \*san luis valley; \*rio grande in colorado; west central rocky mountains counties; east central rocky mountains counties; northern rocky mountains counties; \*front range; northern great plains counties; \*great plains in colorado; \*south platte river; central great plains counties; southern great plains counties; \*arkansas river in colorado~~

Class here ~~\*Rocky Mountains in Colorado~~

*For Dinosaur National Monument in Uintah County, Utah, see —792*

—789

## New Mexico

Including ~~northeastern counties of new mexico; \*great plains in new mexico; roosevelt county and lea county; \*llano estacado in new mexico; pecos valley counties; \*pecos river in new mexico; rocky mountains counties; basin and range region counties; \*rio grande in new mexico; northwestern counties of new mexico; west central counties of new mexico~~

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

—79 **Great Basin and Pacific Slope of United States**

Class here \*new Southwest, Pacific Coast states

—791 Arizona

Including ~~colorado plateau region~~; \*colorado river; ~~mountain region of arizona~~; ~~plains region of arizona~~; \*sonoran desert in united states, \*gila river

—792 Utah

Including ~~wyoming basin region~~; ~~rocky mountains region~~; \*wasatch range; ~~great basin region~~; ~~colorado plateau region~~; ~~colorado river in utah~~; \*green river

—793 Nevada

Including ~~eastern region of nevada~~; ~~central region of nevada~~; ~~western region of nevada~~

—794 California

Including ~~northwestern counties of california~~; \*coast ranges in california; ~~northeastern counties of california~~; \*cascade range in california; ~~north central counties of california~~; ~~east central counties of california~~; \*sierra nevada; \*central valley (great valley); \*sacramento river; ~~west central counties of california~~; \*san francisco bay area; ~~southern coast range counties~~; ~~south central counties of california~~; \*san joaquin river; ~~southern california~~

—795 Oregon

Including ~~western oregon~~; \*coast ranges; ~~southwestern counties of oregon~~; \*klamath mountains; ~~west central counties of oregon~~; \*willamette river; ~~northwestern counties of oregon~~; \*columbia river in oregon; ~~eastern oregon~~; ~~north central counties of oregon~~; ~~northeastern counties of oregon~~; \*blue mountains; \*snake river in oregon; ~~southeastern counties of oregon~~

Class here Pacific Northwest; \*Cascade Range

*For British Columbia, see —711; for Idaho, see —796; for Washington, see —797*

—796 Idaho

Including ~~southern idaho~~; \*snake river; ~~southwestern counties of idaho~~; ~~south central counties of idaho~~; ~~southeastern counties of idaho~~; ~~northeastern counties of southern idaho~~; ~~central idaho~~; \*bitterroot range in idaho; \*salmon river mountains; ~~north central counties of idaho~~; ~~northern idaho~~

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

—797

**Washington**

~~Including eastern washington; northeastern counties of washington; east central counties of washington; southeastern counties of washington; \*snake river in washington; \*cascade range in washington; western washington; puget sound counties; southwest central counties of washington; coastal counties of washington; \*coast ranges in washington~~

Class here \*Columbia River

—798

**Alaska**

Including ~~panhandle region; south central region of alaska; southwestern region of alaska~~; \*yukon river; ~~north slope borough~~

—8

**South America**

Class here Latin America, Spanish America, the \*Andes

*For Middle America, see —72*

—81

**Brazil**

Including northern region of brazil; \*amazon river; maranhão state and piauí state; northeastern region of brazil; sergipe state and bahia state; southeastern region of brazil; são paulo state and southern region of brazil; \*paraná river in brazil; west central region of brazil

—82

**Argentina**

Including south central region of argentina; mesopotamian provinces; \*paraná river, \*uruguay river; northeastern provinces of argentina; northwestern provinces of argentina; north central provinces of argentina; central highland provinces; patagonian region; comprehensive works on patagonia

Class south Atlantic Ocean islands claimed by Argentina in —97

*For Patagonian region in Chile, Tierra del Fuego province of Chile, see —83*

—83

**Chile**

Including tarapacá region, antofagasta region, atacama region; coquimbo region and valparaíso region; central regions; biobío region and araucanía region; los lagos region; aisen del general carlos ibáñez del campo region and magallanes y antártica chilena region

Class comprehensive works on Tierra del Fuego archipelago in —82

*For Easter Island, see —961*

—84

**Bolivia**

Including mountain region departments of bolivia; valley region departments of bolivia; santa cruz department; plains region; amazon region departments

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9