

T4 Table 4. Subdivisions of Individual Languages and Language Families T4

## Table 4. Subdivisions of Individual Languages and Language Families

The following notation is never used alone, but may be used as required by add notes under subdivisions of specific languages or language families, or with the base numbers for individual languages identified by \* as explained under 420–490, e.g., Norwegian (base number 439.82) grammar (—5 in this table): 439.825. A decimal point is inserted following the third digit of any number thus constructed that is longer than three digits

Notation from Table 1 is added to the notation in Table 4 when appropriate, e.g., —509 history of grammar, 439.82509 history of Norwegian grammar

*See Manual at 410*

### SUMMARY

- 01–09      **Standard subdivisions**
- 1          **Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of the standard form of the language**
- 2          **Etymology of the standard form of the language**
- 3          **Dictionaries of the standard form of the language**
- 5          **Grammar of the standard form of the language**
- 7          **Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations**
- 8          **Standard usage of the language (Prescriptive linguistics)**

### —01      **Philosophy and theory**

Class schools, theories, methodologies of linguistics in —018

### —014      **Language and communication**

Class here lexicology, terminology

*For dictionaries, see —3; for lexicography, see —3028; for discursive works on terminology intended to teach vocabulary, see —81; for spelling and pronunciation in applied linguistics, see —813. For terminology (including pronunciation and spelling) of a specific subject or discipline, see the subject or discipline, plus notation 014 from Table 1, e.g., terminology of accounting 657.014*

*See Manual at T4—3 vs. T4—81*

### —014 1      **Discourse analysis**

Including pragmatics in discourse analysis

Class here content analysis, semiotics

Class discourse analysis, semiotic study of a specific subject with the subject, plus notation 014 from Table 1, e.g., discourse analysis of political science 320.014, semiotic study of science 501.4

*For semantics, see —0143*

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- [014 2]           Etymology  
                     Do not use; class in —2
- 014 3            Semantics  
                     *For history of word meanings, see —2*  
                     *See Manual at 401.43 vs. 306.44, 401.9, 412, 415*
- 014 302 856 35           Natural language processing  
                                   Class here word sense disambiguation
- 014 5            Pragmatics  
                     *For pragmatics in discourse analysis, see —0141; for pragmatics in psycholinguistics, see —019*
- 014 52           Speech acts  
                     Class here illocutionary acts
- 014 54           Presupposition  
                     Class here implication, entailment
- 014 56           Reference  
                     Class here anaphora, deixis
- 014 7            Languages for special purposes  
                     Class here sublanguages, discourse analysis of languages for special purposes  
                     Class teaching of languages for special purposes as second languages in —80071; class translation of language for special purposes in —803.  
                     Class dictionaries of languages for special purposes with the purpose, e.g., medical dictionaries 610.3
- [014 8]           Abbreviations and symbols  
                     Do not use for abbreviations and symbols as part of writing systems; class in —11. Do not use for dictionaries of abbreviations and symbols; class in —31
- 018            Schools, theories, methodologies  
                     Including functionalism, structural linguistics  
                     *For works on schools, theories, methodologies that stress syntax, or syntax and phonology, see —5018*

- 018 8                    **Corpus linguistics**
- Including language data samples collected as corpora to support corpus-based analysis, corpus linguistics applied to texts in a specific subject
- Class corpus linguistics applied to a specific topic in linguistics with the topic, e.g., corpus-based analysis of noun phrases —55; class corpus linguistics applied to a specific work or the works of a specific author with the work or author, e.g., versions of the Bible 220.4, Shakespeare’s works 822.33
- 019                    **Psychological principles**
- Including language acquisition, speech errors
- Class here psycholinguistics
- Class psychological principles of a specific topic with the topic, e.g., psycholinguistics of reading a specific language —84019
- See Manual at 407.1, T1—071 vs. 401.93, T4—019, 410.71, 418.0071, T4—80071*
- 02                    **Miscellany**
- 028 5                    **Computer applications**
- Class computer applications in corpus linguistics in —0188
- 028 563 5                    **Natural language processing**
- Class here computational linguistics
- 03                    **Encyclopedias and concordances**
- Do not use for dictionaries of standard form of language; class in —3. Do not use for dictionaries of historical and geographic variations, of modern nongeographic variations in the language; class in —7
- 04                    **Special topics of subdivisions of individual languages and language families**
- 042                    **Bilingualism**
- Class here multilingualism
- Add to base number —042 notation 2–9 from Table 6 for the language that is not dominant in the area in which the linguistic interaction occurs, e.g., works dealing with the dominant language and English —04221, works dealing with French as the dominant language and English 440.4221
- See also 306.446 for sociology of bilingualism and multilingualism*
- 05–06                    **Standard subdivisions**
- 07                    **Education, research, related topics**
- See Manual at 407.1, T1—071 vs. 401.93, T4—019, 410.71, 418.0071, T4—80071*

—072 Research; statistical methods

Class corpus-based research methods in —0188

—08 **Groups of people**

*See also 306.44 for sociology of language*

—09 **History, geographic treatment, biography**

Do not use for works that stress distinctive characteristics of historical and geographic variations from the standard form of the language; class in —7

> —1–5 **Description and analysis of the standard form of the language**

Class writing systems, phonology, etymology, dictionaries, grammar of historical and geographic variations, of modern nongeographic variations of the language in —7; class standard usage, prescriptive and applied linguistics in —8; class comprehensive works in the base number for the language (adding 0 when required to make a three-figure number), e.g., comprehensive works on phonology, etymology, dictionaries, grammar of standard French 440

*See Manual at T4—1–5, T4—8 vs. T4—7*

—1 **Writing systems, phonology, phonetics of the standard form of the language**

Class writing systems, phonology, phonetics of historical and geographic variations, of modern nongeographic variations of languages in —7

—11 **Writing systems**

Including alphabets, ideographs, syllabaries; braille; abbreviations, acronyms, capitalization, punctuation, transliteration

Class here paleography and epigraphy in the narrow sense of study of ancient and medieval handwriting and inscriptions

Class dictionaries of abbreviations and acronyms in —315; class paleography in the broad sense of all aspects of early writings in the base number for the language (adding 0 when required to make a three-digit number), e.g., Latin paleography 470; class paleography (in both broad and narrow senses) of historical and geographic variations, of modern nongeographic variations of the language in —7, e.g., paleography of postclassical Latin 477; class books meant to teach the alphabet in —813; class prescriptive works on punctuation in —823; class manual alphabets in —891

*For spelling, see —152*

**—15 Phonology, phonetics, spelling**

Standard subdivisions are added for phonology, phonetics, spelling together; for phonology and phonetics together; for phonology alone

Class here consonants, vowels; morphophonology, morphophonemics, phonemics

Class comprehensive works on phonology and morphology, on phonology and syntax, or on all three in —5

*For suprasegmental features, see —16*

*See also —3 for dictionaries*

**—152 Spelling (Orthography) and pronunciation**

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both topics in heading

Class here description and analysis of the nature, history, and function of spelling and pronunciation

Class specialized spelling and pronouncing dictionaries in —31; class training in standard spelling and pronunciation in —813; class fingerspelling in —891; class speech training for public speaking, debating, conversation in 808.5; class comprehensive works on writing systems in —11

**—158 Phonetics**

**—16 Suprasegmental features**

Phonology and phonetics of vocal effects extending over more than one sound segment

Including juncture (pauses), pitch, stress

Class here intonation

**—2 Etymology of the standard form of the language**

Class etymology of historical and geographic variations, of modern nongeographic variations of languages in —7

**—203 Dictionaries**

Including dictionaries of eponyms [*formerly* —31]

Class dictionaries of foreign word and phrases in —2403; class bilingual dictionaries of etymology in —32–39

**—24 Foreign elements**

**—240 3 Dictionaries**

Class here dictionaries of foreign words and phrases

Class dictionaries of foreign words and phrases from a specific language with the language in —241–249 plus notation 03 from Table 1, e.g., dictionaries of foreign words and phrases from French —244103, dictionaries of foreign words and phrases from French in English 422.44103

- 241–249 Foreign elements from specific languages  
 Add to base number —24 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., French words in the language —2441, French words in English 422.441, dictionary of French words in English 422.44103

### —3 **Dictionaries of the standard form of the language**

Including dictionaries with pictures of sign-language signs

Class dictionaries of historical and geographic variations, of modern nongeographic variations of languages in —7

*See Manual at T4—3 vs. T4—81*

- 302 8 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials  
 Class here lexicography

### —31 **Specialized dictionaries**

Including dictionaries of clichés, homonyms, paronyms; pronouncing dictionaries, reverse dictionaries (in the sense of dictionaries with words clustered by themes or that allow searching by definitions or that arrange words in reverse order of spelling), rhyming dictionaries; speller-dividers (in the sense of ready-reference lists of words)

Dictionaries of eponyms relocated to —203; crossword-puzzle dictionaries relocated to 793.73203

Class etymological dictionaries in —203; class dictionaries of foreign words and phrases in —2403; class reverse dictionaries in the sense of dictionaries of synonyms and antonyms in —312; class bilingual specialized dictionaries in —32–39; class spellers in the sense of spelling books with exercises to teach how to spell in —813. Class subject dictionaries with the subject, plus notation 03 from Table 1, e.g., dictionary of medicine 610.3

- 312 Dictionaries of synonyms and antonyms  
 Standard subdivisions are added for either or both topics in heading

Class here reverse dictionaries

Class reverse dictionaries in the sense of dictionaries with words clustered by themes or that allow searching by definitions or that arrange words in reverse order of spelling in —31

- 313 Dictionaries of idioms

- 315 Dictionaries of abbreviations and acronyms

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both topics in heading

Class subject dictionaries of abbreviations and acronyms with the subject plus notation 0148 from Table 1, e.g., dictionary of scientific abbreviations and acronyms 501.48

- 317 Picture dictionaries

Limited to dictionaries with pictures of what words represent

*See also —3 for dictionaries with pictures of sign-language signs*

—32–39      **Bilingual dictionaries**

Add to base number —3 notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., dictionaries of the language and English —321, dictionary of French and English 443.21

A bilingual dictionary with entry words in only one language is classed with that language, e.g., an English-French dictionary 423.41. A bilingual dictionary with entry words in both languages is classed with the language coming later in 420–490, e.g., French-German, German-French dictionaries 443.31

—5      **Grammar of the standard form of the language**

Class here grammatical categories, sentences, syntax, topic and comment, word order; comprehensive works on phonology and morphology, on phonology and syntax, or on all three

Class grammar of historical and geographic variations, of modern nongeographic variations of languages in —7

Unless other instructions are given, class a subject with aspects in two or more subdivisions of —5 in the number coming last, e.g., number expressed by verbs —56 (*not* —55)

*For phonology, see —15; for prescriptive grammar, see —82*

—501

Philosophy and theory

—501 8

Schools, theories, methodologies

Including case, categorial, relational grammar

—501 82

Generative grammar

—501 84

Dependency grammar

—502 856 35

Natural language processing

Class here part-of-speech tagging, parsing

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—55–57      **Word classes**

Class here parts of speech

Class comprehensive works in —5

—55

**Nouns, pronouns, adjectives, articles**

Including case, number, person

Class here noun phrases

—554

Nouns

—555

Pronouns

—56

**Verbs**

Including modality, mood, voice; comprehensive works on words derived from verbs, on infinitives, on participles

Class here verb phrases

Class works that treat a specific function (other than the verb function) of words derived from verbs with the function, e.g., gerunds as nouns —554

—562

Tense

—563

Aspect

—57

**Miscellaneous word classes**

Including conjunctions, interjections, particles, prepositions, prepositional phrases

Class clitics in —592

—576

Adverbs

Including adverbials

—59

**Morphology**

Class morphophonology, morphophonemics in —15

*For morphology of specific word classes, see —55–57*

—592

Word formation

Including affixes (infixes, prefixes, suffixes), clitics; formation of compound words

Class here derivational morphology

Class etymology in —2

—595

Inflection

*For inflectional schemata designed for use as aids in learning a language, see —82*

**—7 Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations**

Class here early forms; dialects, patois, provincialisms; pidgins, creoles, mixed languages; argot, cant, jargon, slang

Subdivisions of —7 are given under some individual languages in 420–490

Use notation 7 only for works that stress differences among the forms of a language

Works on writing systems, etymology, dictionaries, phonology, phonetics, grammar, applied linguistics are classed here when applied to historical and geographic variations, to modern nongeographic variations, e.g., paleography and epigraphy of an early form of the language, the distinctive grammatical characteristics of a particular dialect

*See Manual at T4—7; also at T4—1–5, T4—8 vs. T4—7*

**—8 Standard usage of the language (Prescriptive linguistics)**

General, formal, informal usage

Class here applied linguistics, works for people learning a second language, works for native speakers who are learning the acceptable patterns of their own language

Class purely descriptive linguistics in —1–5; class dictionaries in —3; class prescriptive and applied linguistics applied to historical and geographic variations, to modern nongeographic variations of the language in —7

*For rhetoric, see 808.04*

*See Manual at T4—1–5, T4—8 vs. T4—7; also at 410*

**—800 1–800 9 Standard subdivisions**

*See Manual at 407.1, T1—071 vs. 401.93, T4—019, 410.71, 418.0071, T4—80071*

**—800 71 Education**

Class here second language teaching

*See Manual at 407.1, T1—071 vs. 401.93, T4—019, 410.71, 418.0071, T4—80071*

## —802 Translating to and from other languages

Class here interpreting

Use the base number for the language being translated into, for works on translating into a specific language. Use the base number coming later in 420–490 for works on translating in both directions between two languages. Use the base number for the language being translated from, for works on translating from one language into many languages

Add to base number —802 notation 2–9 from Table 6 for the language being translated from, e.g., translating from Chinese into a specific language —802951, translating from Chinese into English 428.02951, translating from Chinese into English and English into Chinese 495.180221, translating from Chinese into many languages 495.1802

Translating materials on specific subjects relocated to —803; translating literature (*belles-lettres*) and rhetoric relocated to —804

## —802 028 563 5 Natural language processing

Class here machine translation

—803 Translating materials on specific subjects [*formerly* —802]

Class here interpreting materials on specific subjects

Use the base number for the language being translated into, for works on translating into a specific language. Use the base number coming later in 420–490 for works on translating in both directions between two languages. Use the base number for the language being translated from, for works on translating from one language into many languages

Add to base number —803 three-digit numbers 001–999 (but stop before any zero that follows a non-zero number), e.g., translating natural history materials —8035 (*not* —803508), translating medical materials —80361; then, for translating from a specific language, add 0\* and to the result add notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., translating medical materials from German —80361031, translating medical materials from German into English 428.0361031; however, for translating literature (*belles-lettres*) and rhetoric, see —804

Notation for language may be added for any topic, even if the subject of the work does not approximate the whole

Class translating a specific work or the works of a specific author with the work, translations of the work, or author, e.g., translating the Bible 220, translating the Bible into English 220.52, translating the works of Aristotle 185

\*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

—804 Translating literature (belles-lettres) and rhetoric [*formerly* —802]  
 Including interpreting rhetoric, translating works about rhetoric  
 Class here interpreting literature, translating works about literature  
 Use the base number for the language being translated into, for works on translating into a specific language. Use the base number coming later in 420–490 for works on translating in both directions between two languages. Use the base number for the language being translated from, for works on translating from one language into many languages  
 Class translating a specific work or the works of a specific author with the work or author, e.g., translating the Aeneid 873.01, translating the works of Shakespeare 822.33

—804 1–804 8 Translating specific forms of literature  
 Add to base number —804 one-digit notation 1–8 from Table 3B, e.g., translating poetry —8041, translating tragedy —8042; then, for translating from a specific language, add 0\* and to the result add notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., translating Spanish poetry —8041061, translating Spanish poetry into English 428.041061  
 Notation for language may be added for any topic, even if the subject of the work does not approximate the whole  
 Class translating a specific work or the works of a specific author with the work, translations of the work, or author, e.g., translating the Bible 220, translating the Bible into English 220.52, translating the works of Aristotle 185

—81 **Words**

Class here discursive works on terminology intended to teach vocabulary  
 Class formal presentation of vocabulary for those whose native language is different in —824; class audio-lingual presentation of vocabulary for those whose native language is different in —834; class comprehensive works on terminology in —014

*See also* —3 *for dictionaries*

*See Manual at T4—3 vs. T4—81*

—813 **Spelling (Orthography) and pronunciation**

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both topics in heading

Including books meant to teach the alphabet

Class here pronunciation of consonants, vowels; spellers in the sense of spelling books with exercises to teach how to spell

Class spellers in the sense of ready-reference spelling dictionaries in —31

*See also* —152 *for nonprescriptive treatment of spelling and pronunciation; also 783.043 for pronunciation for singing*

\*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

**—82 Structural approach to expression**

Formal (traditional) presentation of grammar, vocabulary, reading selections

Class here prescriptive grammar, verb tables and inflectional schemata designed for use as aids in learning a language

*For words, see —81; for reading, see —84*

—823

Punctuation

—824

Structural approach to expression for people whose native language is different

Add to base number —824 notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., the language for Spanish-speaking people —82461, English for Spanish-speaking people 428.2461

**—83****Audio-lingual approach to expression**

Class here the "hear-speak" school of learning a language

*For pronunciation, see —813*

—834

Audio-lingual approach to expression for people whose native language is different

Class here bilingual phrase books

Add to base number —834 notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., the language for Spanish-speaking people —83461, English for Spanish-speaking people 428.3461

**—84****Reading**

*For readers, see —86*

—842

Remedial reading

Correcting faulty habits and increasing the proficiency of poor readers

—843

Developmental reading

Including reading power and efficiency of good readers

—843 2

Rapid reading (Speed reading)

**—86****Readers**

Graded selections with emphasis on structure and vocabulary as needed

Including readers compiled for training college students in reading comprehension

Class here texts intended primarily for practice in reading a language

(Option: Class elementary readers in 372.4122)

—862

Readers for new literates

Regardless of subject or discipline

- 864 Readers for people whose native language is different from the language of the reader
- 864 024 Readers for people in specific occupations
  - Class here readers intended to instill a knowledge of the special vocabulary of a specific subject or discipline
  - Add to base number —864024 notation 001–999, e.g., engineering readers for people whose native language is different —86402462, English-language engineering readers for people whose native language is not English 428.6402462
- 864 2–864 9 Readers for speakers of specific native languages
  - Add to base number —864 notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., readers (in language other than Spanish) for Spanish-speaking people —86461, English-language readers for Spanish-speaking people 428.6461; then add further as follows:
    - 024 Readers for people in specific occupations
      - Class here readers intended to instill a knowledge of the special vocabulary of a specific subject or discipline
      - Add to base number 024 notation 001–999, e.g., engineering readers (in language other than Spanish) for Spanish-speaking people —8646102462, English-language engineering readers for Spanish-speaking people 428.646102462
- 89 **Use of a spoken language or a manually coded form of a spoken language for communication with and by people who are deaf**
- 891 Manually coded language
  - Class here use of signs and fingerspelling to represent specific standard spoken languages [*formerly* 419]
  - Class signs and fingerspelling used as part of sign languages in 419
  - See also —8955 for cued speech*
- 891 4–891 9 Specific systems of manual coding
  - Add to base number —891 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., British systems of signing and fingerspelling —89141
- 895 Lipreading, cued speech, oral interpretation (lipspeaking)
- 895 4 Lipreading (Speechreading)
- 895 5 Cued speech

## Table 4. Subdivisions of Individual Languages and Language Families

### T4—1–5, T4—8 vs. T4—7

#### **Description and analysis of the standard form of the language and Standard usage of the language (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics vs. Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations**

A language may have multiple standard forms. Use T4—1–5 and T4—8 for any of the standard forms, e.g., use 421.52 (*not* 427.994) for a work on standard Australian English pronunciation. Use 427.994 for a work on Australian English pronunciation only if it stresses the distinctive characteristics that make Australian pronunciation different from British or American pronunciation. If in doubt, prefer T4—1–5 and T4—8.

### T4—3 vs. T4—81

#### **Dictionaries of the standard form of the language vs. Standard usage of words**

Use T4—3 for works intended for ready reference. Specialized dictionaries may be arranged in other ways besides alphabetically (e.g., picture dictionaries in subject order, thesauri in classified order), but the order must be appropriate for ready reference.

Use T4—81 for works intended to be read or studied in full in order to learn vocabulary. The works may be informal and entertaining, e.g., narratives for small children, or formally organized into lessons with quizzes.

If in doubt, prefer T4—3.

### T4—7

#### **Historical and geographic variations, modern nongeographic variations**

##### **Standard subdivisions**

Add notation from Table 1 to T4—7 and its subdivisions according to the usual limitations on use of standard subdivisions. For example, use notation 03 from Table 1 and notation 03 from the table under T1—093–099 in Table 1 for dictionaries, e.g., a dictionary of Old High German 437.0103, a dictionary of Northern Yemeni Arabic 492.7709533203.

##### **Use of subdivisions**

Where subdivisions are provided for early versions of a language, notes are used to override the rule of zero so that geographic variants of an early version of a language class with the early version, e.g., use 427.0209428 for Middle English

dialects of northeast England. Use 427.9428 for modern dialects of northeast England and comprehensive works on Middle English and modern English dialects of northeast England.

**Pidgins and creoles**

Class a specific pidgin or creole as a variation of the source language from which more of its vocabulary comes than from its other source language(s). Class a pidgin or creole, which is customarily associated with a specific geographic area, in T4—709 plus the area number from Table 2 or in one of the subdivisions of T4—7 for geographic variations where they are provided in 420–490, e.g., the Krio language of Sierra Leone 427.9664.

*Dewey Decimal Classification*

<b>A</b>			
Abbreviation dictionaries			
specific languages	T4—315		
Abbreviations			
specific languages	T4—11		
Accent (Linguistics)			
specific languages	T4—16		
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specific languages	T4—315		
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